







## Indian citizens

The following are the Nobel laureates who were Indian citizens<sup>[A]</sup> at the time they were awarded the Nobel Prize.

Year	Laureate		Subject	Rationale
1913		Rabindranath Tagore	Literature	Awarded "because of his profoundly sensitive, fresh and beautiful verse, by which, with consummate skill, he has made his poetic thought, expressed in his own English words, a part of the literature of the West." <sup>[11]</sup>
1930		C. V. Raman	Physics	"For his work on the scattering of light and for the discovery of the effect named after him." <sup>[12]</sup>
1979		Mother Teresa (born in Skopje, Ottoman Empire)	Peace	"For work undertaken in the struggle to overcome poverty and distress, which also constitutes a threat to peace." <sup>[13]</sup>
1998		Amartya Sen	Economic studies	"For his contributions to welfare economics." <sup>[14]</sup>
2014		Kailash Satyarthi	Peace	Awarded jointly to Kailash Satyarthi and Malala Yousafzai – "for their struggle against the suppression of children and young people and for the right of all children to education." <sup>[15]</sup>



## Overseas citizens of Indian origin

The following are Nobel laureates born in British India or who are of **Indian origin** but subsequently non-citizens of India; however, they are still often included in lists of Indian Nobel laureates.

Year	Laureate		Country	Subject	Rationale
1968		<b>Har Gobind Khorana</b> (born in Raipur, British India)	 <b>United States</b>	Physiology or Medicine	Awarded along with Robert W. Holley and Marshall W. Nirenberg – "for their interpretation of the genetic code and its function in protein synthesis." <sup>[16]</sup>
1983		<b>Subrahmanyan Chandrasekhar</b> (born in Lahore, British India)	 <b>United States</b>	Physics	"For his theoretical studies of the physical processes of importance to the structure and evolution of the stars." <sup>[17]</sup>
2009		<b>Venkatraman Ramakrishnan</b> (born in Chidambaram, India)	 <b>United Kingdom</b> /  <b>United States</b>	Chemistry	"For studies of the structure and function of the ribosome." <sup>[18]</sup>

## Other

The following are Nobel laureates with Indian linkages – those foreigners who were born in **India**, those who are of Indian ancestry and those who were residents in India when they became recipients of the Nobel Prize.

Year	Laureate	Country	Subject	Rationale
1902	 <p>Ronald Ross (born in Almora, British India)</p>	 United Kingdom	Physiology or Medicine	"For his work on malaria, by which he has shown how it enters the organism and thereby has laid the foundation for successful research on this disease and methods of combating it." <sup>[19]</sup>
1907	 <p>Rudyard Kipling (born in Bombay, British India)</p>	 United Kingdom	Literature	"In consideration of the power of observation, originality of imagination, virility of ideas and remarkable talent for narration which characterize the creations of this world-famous author." <sup>[20]</sup>
1989	 <p>14th Dalai Lama (born in Taktser, Republic of China)</p>	 Tibet (exiled)	Peace	"In his struggle for the liberation of Tibet [he] consistently has opposed the use of violence. He has instead advocated peaceful solutions based upon tolerance and mutual respect in order to preserve the historical and cultural heritage of his people." <sup>[21]</sup>
2001	 <p>V. S. Naipaul (born in Chaguanas, Trinidad and Tobago)</p>	 United Kingdom	Literature	"For having united perceptive narrative and incorruptible scrutiny in works that compel us to see the presence of suppressed histories." <sup>[22]</sup>